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12. MAY 1954

Annual Report of the Bombay State Probation
and After-care Association,
for the Year 1952-53



Guard of Honour to the Hon'ble the Chief Minister, Bombay
(Shri Morarji R. Desai)

[Price Rs. 1 Annas 4 or 2s. 3d.]

**ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BOMBAY STATE PROBATION
AND AFTER-CARE ASSOCIATION, FOR THE YEAR
1952-53**

The Managing Committee of the Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association has much pleasure in presenting the Annual Report of the Association for the year ended 31st March, 1953.

I. PERSONNEL

Government renominated Shrimati T. M. Premchand as the President of the Association.

Shri. D. V. Kulkarni, M. A., M. Sc., (Columbia), Dip. S. S. A. worked as Secretary.

Shri. G. N. Harsho, B. A., Dip. S. S. A., worked as Assistant Secretary and Dr. M. S. Sabnis, M. A., Ph. D. (Ohio) as Honorary Assistant Secretary.

At the Annual General Meeting of the Association held on 24th November, 1952, the following Office-Bearers were elected :—

(a) Shri. K. J. Khambata, B. A., LL. B., Advocate, F. S. S., Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay—Vice President.

(b) Shri. R. G. Gokhale, Labour Officer, Mill Owner's Association, Bombay—Honorary Treasurer.

(c) The following eight non-official Members were elected to the Managing Committee :—

Shrimati T. M. Premchand, Bombay.

„ A. Kulkarni, M. A., Presidency Magistrate,
Juvenile Court, Bombay.

Shri. R. G. Gokhale, Labour Officer, Bombay.

Shri. K. P. Mushran, B. E., General Manager.

Western Railway, Bombay.

Shrimati. Saraladevi Sarabhai, Ahmedabad.

Shri. Kakasaheb Karkhanis, Bijapur.

Shri. D. L. Patil, B. A., LL. B., Dharwar.

Sheth, C. M. Jagabhaiwala, Ahmedabad.

(d) The following five non-official members were nominated by Government :—

Shri. M. C. Benson, B. A., C. T., Surat.

Shrimati. Khadija Shuffi Tyabji, J. P.

„ Roshan K. Bharucha.

„ Sulochana M. Mody, M. A., J. P.

„ Jyotsna P. Bhatt.

II. AFFILIATED BODIES AND EFFORTS TO VITALIZE WORK IN NEW AREAS

During the year under report there were 19 District Probation and After-Care Associations and the Released Prisoners' Aid Society, Ahmedabad affiliated to the State Association, thus making a number of twenty affiliated agencies. No new District Probation and After-Care Association could be formed during the period.

Though the Kaira Association has been affiliated during 1950-51, it was not possible for that Association to start active work.

The District Probation and After-Care Association, South Satara, Sangli has opened a new Remand Home during the year.

The District Probation and After-Care Association, Poona has opened a new Remand Home at Baramati during the year.

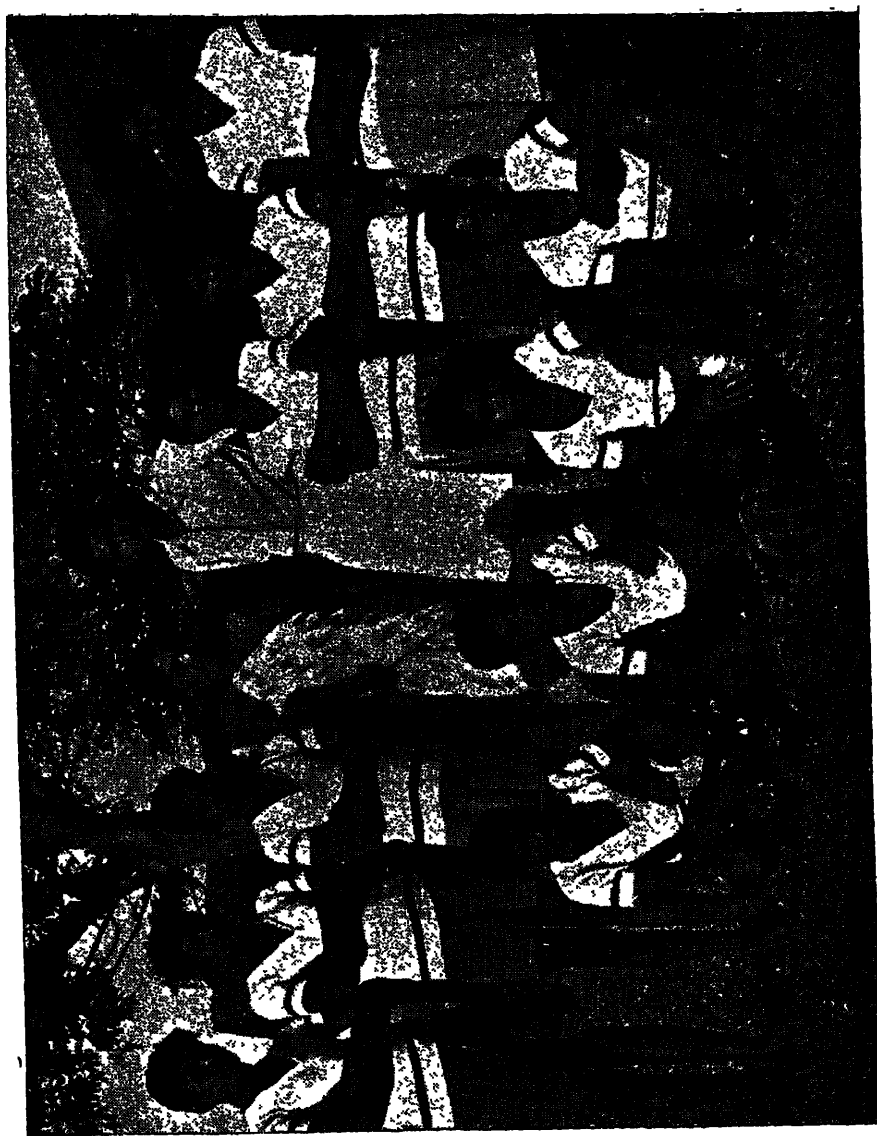
III. WORK UNDER THE BOMBAY CHILDREN ACT, 1948

Appendix III will give an idea of the amount of work done by the District Probation and After-Care Associations under the Bombay Children Act during the period under report. The whole of the Bombay Children Act has been made applicable during this period to the following new areas :—

- (a) The Municipal limits and the Railway Station premises of Sangli town w. e. f. 14th April 1952.
- (b) The Municipal areas of Baramati and Dhond including the Railway Station area w. e. f. 28th April 1952.
- (c) The Railway and town areas of Miraj ;
The Railway and town areas of Madhavnagar ;
The town areas of Budhagaon ;
The Railway area of Vishrambag and Wanlesswadi
Railway Stations, w. e. f. 26th September 1952.

IV. WORK UNDER THE BOMBAY BORSTAL SCHOOLS ACT

Correction of adolescents is a very important and relatively difficult phase of our work, and so far as the Bombay Borstal Schools Act 1929 is concerned the State Association is responsible for the pre-licence enquiries, after-care and follow-up of the Borstal lads. These lads many a time come from other States where there are no After-Care Associations and it becomes very difficult to complete enquiries in their cases. However Probation Offices and similar agencies from Bengal, Uttar Pradesh and Madras are found to be very helpful to us in this regard.



Children at Play

So far as after-care is concerned, this State has 7 After-Care Hostels out of which two are more than full and hence it is found very difficult to house the homeless lads from the Borstal School.

Secondly, the relation between the place where the lad is to be rehabilitated and the training in industry that he has received, must be carefully considered.

A careful scrutiny of cases which have been closed as 'failures' indicates that this relation has not been or could not be effectively considered. The need of more hostels has also to be considered since it is reported that two out of the seven hostels have already written to the Secretary of the State Association that they cannot admit more lads.

In the year under report, 129 lads were released on licence, 142 were under supervision, 48 were closed as 'Successful', 16 closed as 'failures' and 8 closed as 'lost sight of'.

V. WORK UNDER THE BOMBAY PROBATION OF OFFENDERS' ACT

Appendix IV shows the work done in various districts of the State by the respective District Probation and After-Care Associations.

In Bombay, this work is carried out by one of the Chief Officers of the Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association and his office. During the year under report, 652 cases had been referred to the Probation Officers by the Bombay Courts as against 663 in 1951-52. 57 Offenders have been placed under supervision of the Probation Officers. Last year, the number of supervision cases was only 11.

Thanks are due to the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay who has rendered much help in organising the work under this Act in Bombay on a higher level.

VI. AID TO RELEASED PRISONERS

The work of aid to released prisoners was done during the year by the Released Prisoners' Aid Society, Ahmedabad as also by the District Probation and After-Care Associations at Nasik and Belgaum. The details of work are as under :—

(A) RELEASED PRISONERS' AID SOCIETY, AHMEDABAD :

1.	No. of cases interviewed	..	1,049
2.	No of cases wherein inquiries were made	..	5
3.	No. of cases wherein help such as clothing, bedding, railway fare etc. was sought by the released prisoners	.. ..	20

4. No. of cases wherein employment was found. ..	12
5. Total expenses of help given	150

(B) DISTRICT PROBATION AND AFTER-CARE ASSOCIATION BELGAUM.

1. No of cases interviewed.	26
2. No of cases wherein inquiries were made. ..	2
3. No. of cases wherein employment was found.	1

(C) DISTRICT PROBATION AND AFTER-CARE ASSOCIATION, NASIK

1. No. of cases interviewed.	2
2. No. of cases wherein inquiries were made. ..	2

A Sub-Committee has been formed by the Nasik Association to expand this work in that District.

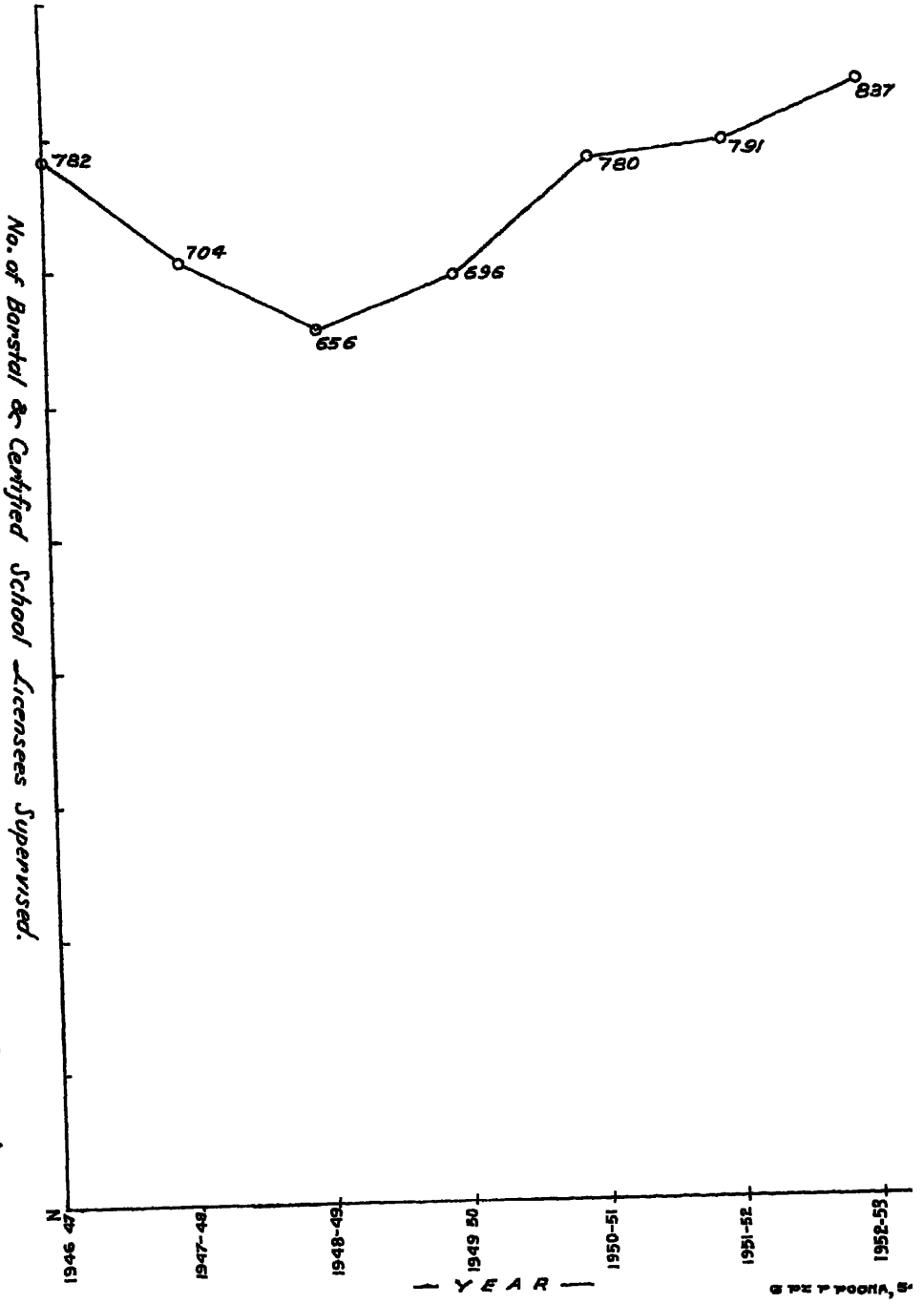
With a view to providing social services for released prisoners, it was agreed by the Managing Committee that one representative of each District Probation and After-Care Association should be on the Board of Visitors in each Jail and the Superintendent of every Prison should be on the District Committee of each District Probation and After-Care Association.

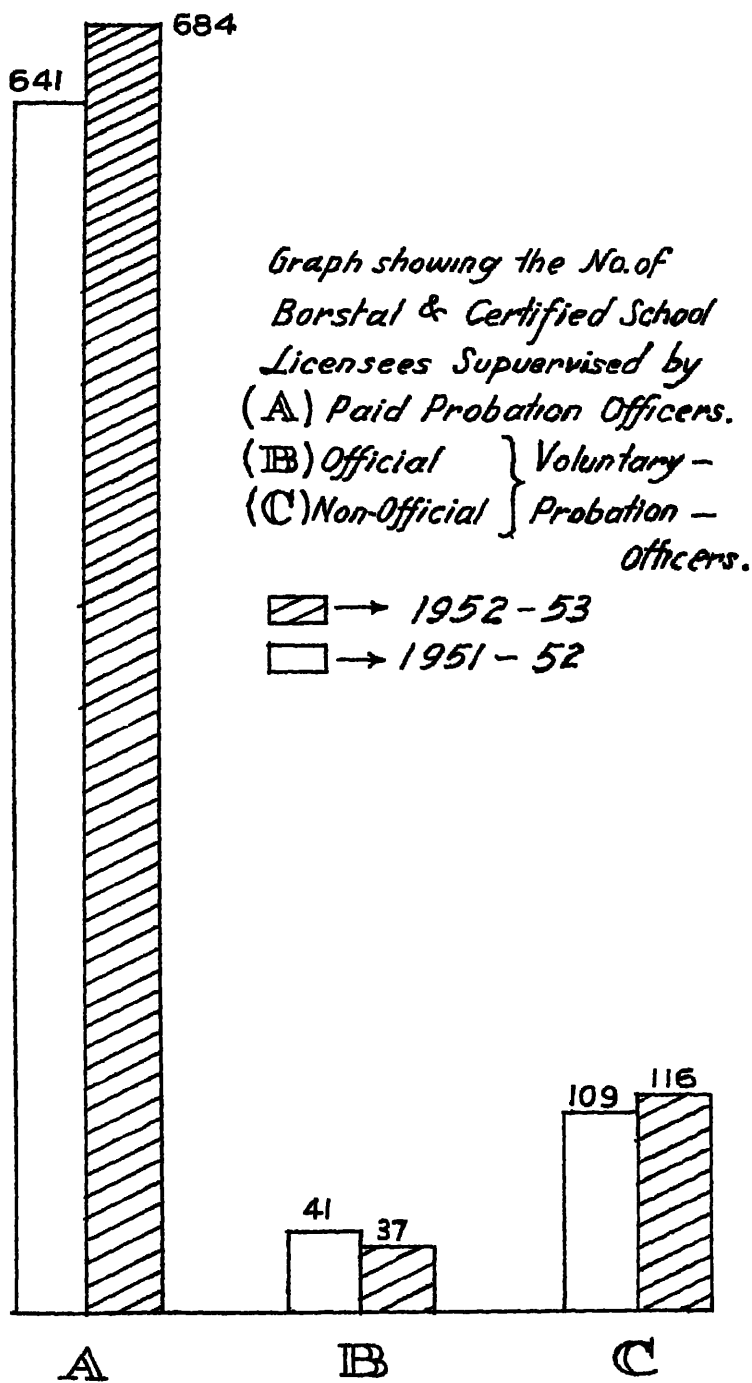
It was also resolved by the Managing Committee that the Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association should affiliate itself with the National Association of Discharged Prisoner's Aid Societies, London, and also to co-operate in the scheme out-lined for dealing with Depoitees sponsored by the Commonwealth Association of Discharged Prisoner's Aid Societies, London. Necessary action has been taken in this respect.

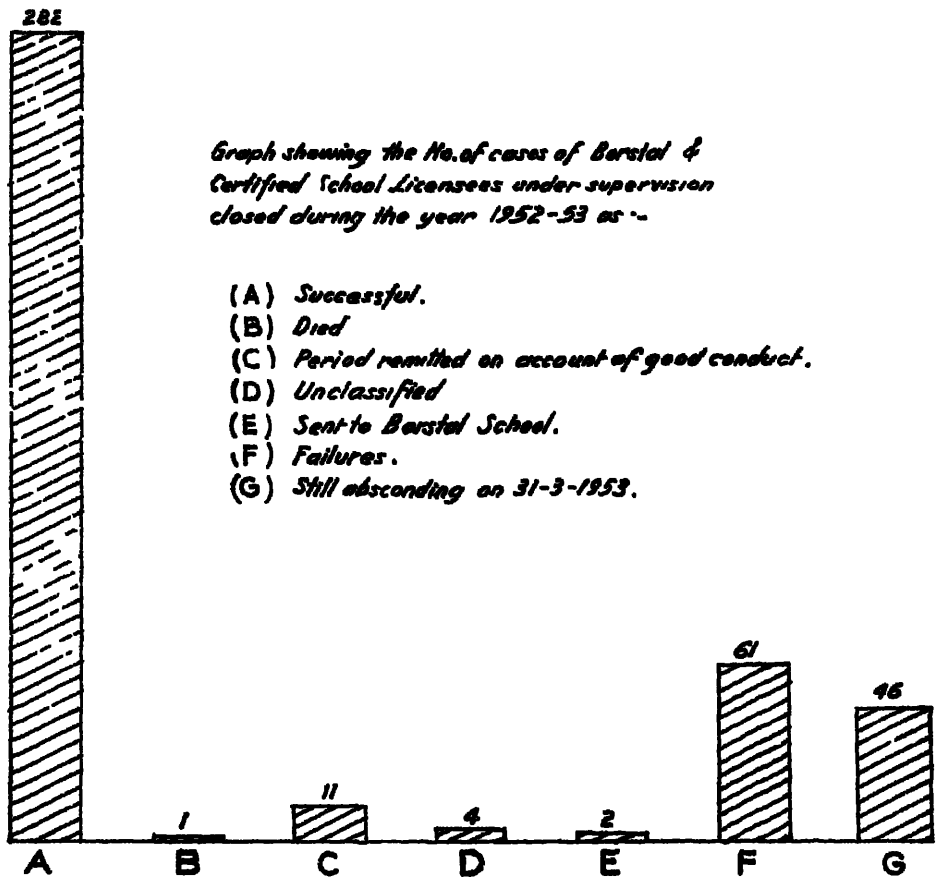
VII. LICENSEES RELEASED DURING THE YEAR 1952-53 AND ANALYSIS OF WORK

The following figures show the distribution of supervision work among paid and honorary workers during the past seven years.

Year	No supervised by paid Probation Officers 1	No supervised by voluntary Probation Officers by		Total of column No 2 3	Grand Total 4
		Officials 2(a)	Non officials (b)		
1946-47	511	96	175	271	782
1947-48	473	52	179	291	764
1948-49	513	26	117	143	656
1949-50	525	26	143	171	696
1950-51	607	20	17	173	780
1951-52	644	41	109	150	791
1952-53	654	37	116	153	837







The following figures show the manner in which cases of Borstal School and Certified School licensees under supervision were closed during the year.

		Borstal School Licenses	Certified School Licenses
1.	Terminated with success ..	48	234
2.	Died .. ..	..	1
3.	Period remitted on account of good conduct. ..	1	10
4.	Closed as failures :—		
	(a) Unclassified	4	..
	(b) Sent back to the Dharwar Borstal School .. ..	..	2
	(c) Abandoned as failures ..	16	45
	(d) Still absconding on 31st March 1953.	4	42
Total of Serial No. 4		24	89
Grand Total ..		73	334

There are 5 Chief Officers working one each at Bombay, Poona, Dharwar, Ahmednagar and Ahmedabad. In addition to this, the number of stipendiary Probation Officers of the Government Cadre of the Juvenile Branch is 44. There are also 2 case-workers appointed by the Reclamation Officer and deputed to the State Association. The total number of directly recruited Probation Officers is 15 and that of Voluntary Probation Officers is 153.

VIII. FOLLOW - UP STUDIES

Appendix IX shows the work done in this respect during the years 1951-52 and 1952-53.

IX. AFTER - CARE HOSTELS

The following are the After-Care Hostels in the State :—

1. Bombay After-Care Hostel.
2. After-Care Hostel of the District Probation and After-Care Association, Ahmedabad.
3. After-Care Hostel of the District Probation and After-Care Association, Belgaum.
4. After-Care Hostel of the District Probation and After Care Association, Poona.
5. After-Care Hostel of the District Probation and After-Care Association, Dharwar (Hubli).
6. After-Care Hostel of the District Probation and After-Care Association, Surat.
7. A Home run by the Released Prisoners' Aid Siety, Ahmedabad.

The Bombay-After-Care Hostel is under the direct control of the Managing Committee of the State Association. On 31st March 1952 there were 38 inmates in the Hostel. During the year under report there were no new admissions due to scarcity of accommodation among other reasons. During this period 10 inmates left the Hostel and on 31st March 1953 there were only 28 inmates. All of them are ex-licensees, while, in fact the Hostel is chiefly meant for licensees. These ex-licensees have been in the Hostel for a long time because alternative accommodation for them elsewhere has been extremely difficult to secure.

Almost all of these ex-licensees are employed and, their general health is good. Dr. Y. K. Doshi, M. B. B. S., has worked throughout the year as the Honorary Medical Officer of the Hostel. Messing arrangements at concessional rates at the Hostel have been temporarily discontinued in order to curtail unnecessary expenses to the Association and also to help the ex-licensees to stand on their own legs.

Government have already given to the Association the possession of a piece of land at Chembur and have also approved the plans and estimates for the construction of buildings for the Hostel.

X. INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE

- | | |
|---|------|
| (a) Number of meetings held during 1952-53. | 1 |
| (b) Number of cases considered during 1952-53 .. | 1 |
| (c) Number of cases closed as 'failure' during 1952-53 | Nil. |
| (d) Number of cases continued on licence during 1952-53 | 1 |

XI. FINANCE

During the year a sum of Rs. 1,48,000 was received as grant-in-aid from Government compared to Rs. 1,61,562 during the previous year.

XII. HELP RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR

The thanks of this Association are due to the following organisations and officials for assistance rendered by them in respect of prelicence inquiries and for the supervision of licensees outside the State of Bombay.

1. The U. P. Discharged Prisoner's Aid Society.
2. The Bengal After-Care Association.
3. The Madras Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society.
4. The Children's Aid Society, Madras.
5. District Probation Officers in Madras State.

The Association also records its sincere thanks for the help given by all voluntary Probation officers and honorary officials of the organisations connected with the Association.

"Vegetables & Fruits for them."

Children grow their own vegetables

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APPENDIX I

**Minutes of the Annual General Meeting of the Bombay
State Probation and After-Care Association**

The Annual General Meeting of the Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association was held at 3-30 P. M. on 24th November 1952 in the Committee Room (Annexe) of the Civil Secretariat Bombay.

The following members were present :—

1. Shrimati T. M. Premchand, Bombay, President.
2. The Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.
3. The Inspector General of Police, Bombay State, Poona.
(Attended through Deputy).
4. The Commissioner of Police, Bombay.
(Attended through Deputy).
5. Shri. M. C. Benson, B. A., C. T., Surat.
6. Shrimati Khadija Shuffi Tyabji, J. P., Bombay.
7. Shri. R. G. Gokhale, Bombay.
8. Rao Saheb V. M. Kulkarni, B. A., Nasik.
9. Shri. B. V. Parulekar, Bijapur.
10. Shri. C. G. Honapurmath, B. A., LL. B., Dharwar.
11. Rao Saheb N. I. Chimade, M. A., LL. B., Belgaum.
12. Shri. Keshavlal Shah, Sholapur.
13. Dr. A. V. Muzumdar, B. Sc. M.B.B.S., Karwar.
14. Dr. S. K. Acharya, Thana.
15. Shrimati Kamla Desai, Baroda.
16. Shri. D. V. Kulkarni, M. A., M. Sc. (Columbia), Dip. S. S. A., Chief Inspector of Certified Schools, Bombay State, Poona, and Secretary.

Shri. G. N. Harshe, B. A., Dip. S. S. A., the Assistant Secretary was also present.

Messages regretting inability to attend the meeting received from the following Members were recorded :—

1. Shri. K. P. Mushran, B. E., General Manager, Western Railway, Bombay.
2. Dr. V. V. Athalye, Satara.
3. Sheth C. M. Jagabhaiwala, Ahmedabad.
4. Dr. Shrimati Chandrika Desai, Jalgaon.
5. Shri. Kakasaheb Karkhanis, Bijapur.
6. Kumari Shantabai Bapat, Poona.
7. Shrimati R. K. Bharucha, Bombay.

Messages regretting inability to attend the meeting received from the following Members could not be recorded as these were received late.

1. Shrimati A. Kulkarni, M. A. Presidency Magistrate, Juvenile Court, Uma Khadi, Bombay.
2. Shrimati Sailadevi Sarabhai, Ahmedabad.
3. Shri. R. V. Desai, Sangli.
4. Rao Bahadur D. A. Patel, B. A., Ahmedabad.

The following business was transacted :—

Item No. 1 :—The Minutes of the last Annual General Meeting¹ held on 19th November 1951, copies of which had been previously circulated to Members were confirmed.

Item No. 2 .—Shri. K. J. Khambata, Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay, was re-elected as Vice-President of the State Association for a period of one year.

Proposed by Rao Sahab N. I. Chimade.
Seconded by Shri. B. C. Shah, Assistant to Inspector General of Police.
Unanimously adopted.

Item No. 3 :—Shri. R. G. Gokhale, Labour Officer, Mill Owners' Association, Bombay, was re-elected as Honorary Treasurer of the Association for a period of one year.

Proposed by Rao Sahab V. M. Kulkarni.
Seconded by Shri. C. G. Honnapurmam.
Unanimously adopted.

Item No. 4 :—The following persons were elected as non-official Members of the Managing Committee of the State Association for a period of one year —

1. Shrimati T. M. Promchand.
2. Shrimati A. Kulkarni, M. A., Presidency Magistrate, Juvenile Court, Bombay.
3. Shri. R. G. Gokhale, Labour Officer, Mill Owners' Association, Bombay.
4. Shri K. P. Mashian, B. E., General Manager, Western Railway, Bombay.
5. Shrimati Sailadevi Sarabhai, Ahmedabad.
6. Shri K. D. Kulkarni, Bijapur.
7. Shri D. L. Patel, Dhariwal.
8. Shri C. M. Jagabhaiwala Ahmedabad.

Proposed by Shri. M. C. Benson.
Seconded by Shrimati S. Tyabji.
Adopted Unanimously.

*Item No. 5 :—*The meeting was informed that this year the Examiner, Local Fund Accounts, Bombay, will audit the accounts of the State Association.

*Item No. 6 :—*The Annual Administration Report of the Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association and Statement of Accounts for the year 1951-52 copies of which had been previously circulated to Members, were adopted.

*Item No. 7 :—*The following were nominated as representatives of the Managing Committee of the Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association on the District Committees, etc., as detailed below :—

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Rao Bahadur D. A. Patel | Released Prisoners' Aid Society, Ahmedabad. |
| 2. Member of the District Probation and After-Care Association, Ahmedabad (Name to be stipulated later). | District Probation and After-Care Association, Ahmedabad. |
| 3. Dr. Shrimati G. Hadkar | District Probation and After-Care Association, Broach. |
| 4. Shri. C. G. Vakil | District Probation and After-Care Association, Surat. |
| 5. Rao Saheb V. M. Kulkarni | District Probation and After-Care Association, Nasik. |
| 6. Prof. M. V. Ghaskadbi | District Probation and After-Care Association, Ahmednagar. |
| 7. Shrimati Shantabai Bapat | District Probation and After-Care Association, Poona. |
| 8. Shri. B. V. Parulekar. | District Probation and After-Care Association, Bijapur. |
| 9. Shri. C. G. Honnapurmath | District Probation and After-Care Association, Dharwar. |
| 10. Rao Saheb N. I. Chimade | District Probation and After-Care Association, Belgaum. |
| 11. Dr. V. V. Athalye | District Probation and After-Care Association, Satara. |
| 12. Shri. Keshavlal Shah | District Probation and After-Care Association, Sholapur. |
| 13. Dr. A. V. Muzumdar | District Probation and After-Care Association, Karwar. |
| 14. Dr. S. K. Acharya | District Probation and After-Care Association, Thana |
| 15. Shri. V. M. Ghatge | District Probation and After-Care Association, Kolhapur. |

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| 16. Dr. Shrimati Chandrika Desai. | District Probation and After-Care Association, Jalgaon. |
| 17. Shrimati Kamla Desai | District Probation and After-care Association, Baroda. |
| 18. Shri. G. H. Kane | District Probation and After-Care Association, Dhulia. |
| 19. Shri. A. L. Patel | District Probation and After-Care Association, Kaira. |
| 20. Shri. R. V. Desai | District Probation and After-Care Association, Sangli. |

Proposed by Shri. B. V. Parulekar.

Seconded by Shrimati K. Desai.

Shrimati T. M. Premchand, delivered her Presidential address as follows :—

This is the eleventh Annual General Meeting of the State Association. Three meetings of the Managing Committee were held during the year. The attendance of the Members at these meetings was quite satisfactory.

Though the Kaira Association has been affiliated two years back, it was not possible for that Association to start active work. Preliminary arrangements for opening of a Remand Home at Nadiad are complete now. The Association has collected funds to the extent of Rs. 2,600 and have also secured buildings for the use of the Remand Home. The Bombay Children Act has also been extended to certain Municipal limits of the Kaira District. We very much hope that Kaira Association will start work very soon.

Three new District Probation and After-Care Associations at Baroda, Dhulia and South Satara, Sangli, have been affiliated to the State Association since the last Annual General Meeting in November, 1951, and all of them have opened their Remand Homes.

The District Probation and After-Care Association, Poona has opened a new Remand Home at Baramati during the course of this year.

During the year the whole of the Bombay Children Act was made applicable to the following areas :—

Municipal limits and Railway Station premises of Sangli with effect from 14th April 1952.

Municipal areas of Baramati and Dhond including the Railway Station areas of the latter, in Poona District.



Children learning paper-work

The Railway and town areas of Miraj	} with effect from 26th September 1952.
The Railway and town areas of Madhavnagar.	
The town area of Budhgaon,	
The Railway area of Vishrambag and Wanlesswadi Railway Station.	

The Bombay Probation of Offenders Act has been extended to following new areas :—

Municipal limits of Baroda City in Baroda District with effect from 1st August 1952.

Municipal limits of Sangli, Miraj, Budhgaon and Madhavnagar of South Satara, Sangli District with effect from 10th September 1952.

The Chief Officer, Bombay, is assisted by 5 Probation Officers in working out the Bombay Probation of Offenders Act in the City of Bombay. The Secretary of the State Association discussed the difficulties that came in the way of the proper working of the Bombay Probation of Offenders Act with the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay, and consequently instructions were issued in this respect to the Presidency Magistrates and Probation Officers and since then the quality of work is gradually improving.

Probation without supervision is not very helpful. But supervision cannot be imposed on probationers who are aged 26 and above. Hence we should ask for amendment of the Act, for removing restriction of age limit, so that offenders can be placed on probation irrespective of age, and thus they may be helped. Dr. Reckless and Dr. Galway, Experts of the U. N. on the subject, have also advocated such a measure.

The Released Prisoner's Aid Society, Ahmedabad, is very regular in sending monthly reports and their work in this respect is satisfactory. The District Probation and After-Care Associations at Poona and Ahmednagar have also shown some interest in this work during the course of the year.

Just to give you an idea about the work in this respect I will give you figures pertaining to the period from December, 1951 to November, 1952.

Name of Institution	Cases under supervision	Cases closed as 'successful'	Cases closed as 'failures'.
1. Released Prisoners' Aid Society, Ahmedabad	45	7	2
2. Bombay	25	8	..
3. Poona	7	..	1
4. Ahmednagar	6	..	..

Looking to the successful working of the Released Prisoners' Aid Society in this respect, we feel that all Associations should take up work in this line of work also.

The work of pre-licence enquiries, supervision, and follow-up in respect of Borstal School lads is being done by the Bombay State Probation and After Care Association. During the year under reference the Governor, Borstal School, Dharwar, referred 183 cases of lads to the office of the Secretary, Bombay State Probation and After-care Association for conducting home enquiries, out of which 126 lads were released on licence. Out of these 126 lads, 33 lads have settled well in life and only 7 lads have absconded. In respect of the remaining cases enquiry reports have not as yet been received. The delay in completing enquiries is due to following facts. :—

District Probation and After-Care Associations are not established in all the Districts of the State viz. Greater Bombay, Banaskantha, Mehsana, Amreli, Dangs, Panch Mahals, Kolaba and Ratnagiri.

There are cases of children of other States of the Indian Union also.

Lads who have completed their training and treatment in Borstal School generally find it difficult to get employment outside, as the present institutional training and treatment do not suit the needs and demands of the employers as can be seen that out of 119 cases, only 33 lads are employed.

This is also mainly due to dual control of the Prisons Department and the Juvenile Branch and certain causes beyond our control like depression etc.

As far as the After-Care Hostel Bombay, is concerned we have discussed this question in the After-Care Hostel Sub-Committee meetings. By the amalgamation of the Sheppard After-Care Association mostly the problem of time-expired boys residing in the Hostel has created unfavourable atmosphere. Most of the boys residing in the hostel are those who have finished

their licence period. Efforts are being made to find them accommodation elsewhere. During the last few months 6 or 7 boys have been found accommodation elsewhere. All the boys are well-settled. Some boys are in the hostel for period ranging for 16 years.

The work put forth by District Probation and After-Care Associations despite existing financial conditions, was satisfactory. However, efforts should be made to spend available money more and more economically. We have much hope that we will be able to establish a Probation and After-Care Association in Bombay.

Thanks are due to District Probation and After-Care Associations.

Greater efforts are necessary to start District Probation and After-Care Associations in those districts of the Bombay State where there are no such Associations, even though there may be at present not enough work under the Bombay Children Act, as when the net-work of District Associations is complete in the whole State, it would facilitate the work of the State Association not only under the Children Act alone but under all the three social legislations.

On the conclusion of the Presidential address the Vice-President Shri. K. J. Khambata moved a hearty vote of thanks to the Chair. He added that the President's trip abroad was apparently not for pleasure alone. The account given by her was full of valuable information. He also thanked the Secretary, Shri. D. V. Kulkarni.

The Meeting then terminated.

(Sd.) D. V. KULKARNI,
Secretary.

(Sd.) TARABAI M. PREMCHAND
President.

APPENDIX II

List of Members of the Managing Committee of the Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association for the year 1952-53

PRESIDENT

Shrimati T. M. Premchand

Ex-Officio Members as per rule (11)(2)(a) of the Revised Rules

1. Shri. K. J. Khambata, B. A., LL. B., Advocate F. S. S. Vice-President, Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.
2. The Inspector General of Police, Bombay State, Poona.
3. The Inspector General of Prisons, Bombay State, Poona.
4. The Commissioner of Police, Bombay.
5. The Educational Inspector, Western Division, Bombay.
6. The Chief Inspector of Certified Schools and Secretary, Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association, Poona.

*Non-official Members Nominated by Government as per Rule
(11)(2)(b) of the Revised Rules*

1. Shrimati Roshan K. Bharucha.
2. Shri. M. C. Benson, B. A., C. T.
3. Shrimati Khadija Shuffi Tyabji, J. P.
4. Shrimati Jyotana P. Bhatt.
5. Shrimati Sulochana M. Mody, M. A.

*Members elected at the Annual General Meeting under
Rule (11)(2)(c) of the Revised Rules*

1. Shrimati T. M. Premchand.
2. Shrimati A. Kulkarni, M. A.
3. Shri. R. G. Gokhale
4. Shri. K. P. Mushran, B. E., General Manager, Western Railway.
5. Seth C. M. Jagabhaiwala.
6. Shri. Kakasaheb Karkhanis, B. A.
7. Shri. D. L. Patil, B. A., LL. B.
8. Shrimati Sarladevi Sarabhai.

*Representatives of District Probation & After-Care Association and
Affiliated societies as per Rule 11 (2)(d) of the revised rules.*

1. Rao Bahadur D. A. Patel, B. A., Released Prisoners' Aid Society, Ahmedabad.
2. (No representative of the Dist. Assn., Ahmedabad.)
3. Shrimati Ganguben Hadkar, L. C. P. and S., Broach.
4. Shri. G. C. Vakil, B.A., LL.B., Surat.
5. Rao Saheb V. M. Kulkarni, B. A., Nasik.
6. Prof. M. V. Ghaskadbi, Ahmednagar.
7. Shrimati Shantabai Bapat, Bombay (Representative of Poona Assn.)
8. Shri. B. V. Parulekar, Bijapur.
9. Shri. C. G. Honapurmath, B.A., LL.B., Dharwar.
10. Rao Saheb N. I. Chimade M.A., LL.B., Belgaum.
11. Dr. V. V. Athalye, Satara.
12. Shri. Keshavlal Shah, Sholapur.
13. Shri. A. V. Muzumdar, B.Sc., M.B.B.S, Karwar.
14. Dr. S. K. Acharya, Thana.
15. Shri. B. G. Karmarkar, B.Sc., LL.B., Kolhapur.
16. Dr. Shrimati C. D. Desai, Jalgaon.
17. Shrimati Kamala Desai, Baroda.
18. Shri. G. H. Kane, B. E. Dhulia.
19. Shri. A. L. Patel, B.A., LL.B., Kaira.
20. Shri. R. V. Desai, Deccan Pharmacy, Sangli.

APPENDIX—III

Statement showing the work of the District Probation and After-Care

Name of the District Association	No of stipendiary Probation Officers including Chief Officers and directly recruited Probation Officers.	No. of cases dealt with during the year			Total No of cases dealt with in 1951-52
		Boys	Girls	Total	
1 Ahmedabad ..	† 6 (2 D. R.)	1105	126	1231	892
2 Surat ..	2 (1 D. R.)	395	61	456	490
3 Poona :					
(i) Poona .	† 6 (2 D. R.)	669	213	882	905
(ii) Baramati .	1 (D. R.)	111	.	111	..
4 Sholapur					
(i) Sholapur .	3 (1 D. R.)	759	262	1021	826
(ii) Pandharpur .	1	111	19	130	79
5 Satara :	.. 1	128	12	140	86
6 Ahmednagar :					
(i) Ahmednagar ..	3	334	75	409	275
(ii) Shrirampur .	1	64	2	66	48
(iii) Sangamner ..	1	82	16	98	57
7 Dharwar :—					
(i) Dharwar ..	2	108	37	145	143
(ii) Hubli .	4 (4 D. R.)	393	87	380	382
(iii) Gadag ..	2	111	16	127	112
(iv) Ranebennur	1	121	2	123	132
8 Belgaum ..	2	191	37	228	268
9 Bijapur :					
(i) Bijapur .	1	236	65	301	220
(ii) Bagalkot ..	1	99	28	127	94
10 Nasik :					
(i) Nasik ..	2	240	7	247	207
(ii) Manmad ..	1	104	7	111	112
11 Broach :—					
(i) Broach ..	2 (1 D. R.)	212	27	239	219
(ii) Jambusar .	1 (D. R.)	46	6	52	46
(iii) Rajpipla	1 (D. R.)	78	5	83	67
12 North Kanara	1	50	18	68	40
13 Kolhapur .	1	179	31	210	133
14 Thana	1	383	30	413	208
15 Jalgaon .	1	367	25	392	420
16 Baroda	1	278	35	313	45
17 Dhulia .	1	164	13	177	18
18 Sangli	1 (D. R.)	82	.	82	..
Total	52 (15 D. R.)	7,00	1262	8362	6524

Note :—† indicates the post of one Chief Officer.

D. R. stands for the post of directly recruited Probation Officer.

Associations under the Bombay Children Act 1948 for the year 1952-53

No on Remand on 31st March 1953	Total No of Juvenile court cases supervised during the year	No of Juvenile court supervision cases on 31st March 1953	No of children awaiting vacancies in certified Schools and detained in Remand Homes on 31st March 1953	No. of children committed to District Asso- ciations on a Fit Person basis and kept in Remand Homes on 31 March 1953
53	68	27	7	14
31	28	21	34	2
167	97	72	7	.
30	2	2	..	
70	41	11	14	.
26	5	1	3	6
5	32	15	16	.
51	74	8	24	
8	2	2	9	7
5	5		37	
16	16	5	4	
67	37	14	10	.
30	31	13	3	
34	10	9	9	
21	18	10	26	4
34	31	13	4	
11	20	10	7	..
32	25	14	..	2
19	2	1	..	.
10	17	7	39	..
3	6	6		36
5	13	7	13	
..	9	5	22	
44	2		16	19
34			10	5
	6	1	.	
35	13	10	3	.
9	21	11	3	8
17			9	9
890	613	293	337	107

APPENDIX—IV

Statement showing work of the District Probation and After-Care Associations under the Bombay Probation of Offenders Act, 1938 for the year 1952-53

Serial Number	Name of the Association or Society doing the work under the Act	No. of cases of alleged Offenders referred for preliminary inquiries	No. of offenders dealt with under section of the Act					Sent to Borstal School	No. disposed of in other ways	
			Males	Females	Total	Sec. 4	Sec 5(1)			Sec. 5(n)
1	Released Prisoner's Aid Society Ahmedabad.	240	13	253	..	59	23	1	176	
2	Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association (in respect of Bombay City and some Suburban areas).	647	5	652	..	374	53	38	186	
3	Poona ..	36	3	39	..	17	5	8	7	
4	Dharwar ..	10	..	10	..	4	..	6	2	
5	Ahmednagar ..	40	7	47	2	35	2	2	3	
6	Bijapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Setara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Belgaum ..	16	..	16	..	13	..	1	2	
9	Sholapur ..	23	1	24	..	9	12	1	1	
10	Karwar ..	8	2	10	..	1	..	1	8	
11	Nasik ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
12	Baroda ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
13	Kolhapur ..	2	..	3	..	1	1	1	..	
GRAND TOTAL :-			1,025	31	1,056	2	513	101	59	386

APPENDIX—V

Distribution of Juveniles Supervised on Licence during the year 1952-53

Serial No.	Name of the District	From Borstal School	From Certified Schools			Grant Total	
			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1.	Bombay ..	24	181	20	201	205	20
2.	Ahmedabad ..	21	37	6	43	58	6
3.	Kaira ..	..	6	..	6	6	..
4.	Broach ..	..	8	..	8	8	..
5.	Surat ..	3	13	..	13	16	..
6.	Thana ..	3	8	5	13	11	5
7.	Poona ..	6	102	37	139	108	37
8.	East Khandesh ..	1	1	..	1	2	..
9.	Ahmednagar ..	6	39	15	54	45	15
10.	Nasik ..	5	13	1	14	18	1
11.	Satara ..	5	16	4	20	21	4
12.	Sholapur ..	3	18	8	26	21	8
13.	Belgaum ..	6	6	4	10	12	4
14.	Bijapur ..	..	7	5	12	7	5
15.	Dharwar ..	39	62	13	75	101	13
16.	Ratnagiri ..	1	2	..	2	3	..
17.	Kolaba ..	2	3	3	6	6	3
18.	North Kanara ..	..	4	..	4	4	..
19.	Kolhapur ..	4	3	1	4	7	1
Total ..		129	529	122	651	658	122
(A) <i>Foreign :—</i>							
1.	Goa ..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Total ..		1	..	..	..	1	..
(B) <i>Madhya Pradesh :—</i>							
1.	Nagpur ..	1	1	..	1	2	..
2.	Akola ..	..	1	..	1	1	..
3.	Sagar ..	..	1	1	2	1	1
4.	Betul ..	..	1	..	1	1	..
5.	Vardha ..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Total ..		1	5	1	6	6	1
(C) <i>Madras State :—</i>							
1.	South Kanara ..	2	1	..	1	3	..
2.	Malbar ..	..	1	..	1	1	..
3.	Coorga ..	..	1	..	1	1	..
4.	Guntur ..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Total		2	4	..	4	6	..
(D) <i>Uttar Pradesh :—</i>							
1.	Kanpur ..	2	4	2	6	6	2
2.	Lucknow ..	1	5	2	7	6	2
3.	Jhansi ..	..	1	..	1	1	..
4.	Fazabad ..	..	1	..	1	1	..
5.	Meerut ..	..	1	..	1	1	..
6.	Mathura ..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Total		4	12	4	16	16	4

APPENDIX V—contd.

Serial No.	Name of the District		From	From Certified Schools			Grant Total	
			Borstal School	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
(E) <i>West Bengal</i> :—								
1.	Calcutta	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
2.	Bankura	..	..	..	1	1	..	1
Total			..	1	1	2	1	1
(F) <i>Rajasthan</i> :—								
1.	Ajmer	...	..	1	..	1	1	..
Total			..	1	..	1	1	..
(G) <i>Other States</i>								
1.	Mysore	..	1	1	1	2	2	1
2.	Hyderabad	..	..	4	1	5	4	1
3.	Bannari	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
4.	Biher	..	..	..	1	1	..	1
5.	Bhopal	..	..	1	..	1	1	.
6.	Travankore Cochin	..	1	..	1	1	1	1
7.	Kutch	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
8.	Indore	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
9.	Ratlam	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Total			..	5	7	4	11	12
Grand Total			..	142	559	132	691	701

APPENDIX—V(A)

Number of Licensees in After-Care Hostels

Serial No.	Name of the Hostel	No. of licensees on 1st April, 1962		No. admitted during the year		No. successful or transferred or allowed to go to relatives		No. absconded or were arrested or proved failures		No. of licensees who were in residence on 31st March 1963		Ex-licensees whose period of licence has expired but who were in residence on 31st March 1963		No. of licensees and ex-licensees hailing from outside the Bombay State in residence on 31st March 1963	
		B. S.	C. S.	B. S.	C. S.	B. S.	C. S.	B. S.	C. S.	B. S.	C. S.	B. S.	C. S.	B. S.	C. S.
1	Bombay After-Care Hostel	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	27	..	15
2	District Probation and After-Care Association, Ahmedabad	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
3	Poona After-Care Hostel	..	9	5	8	1	13	3	3	1	1	1	10	1	2
4	Released Prisoners' Aid Society's Home, Ahmedabad	1	..	12	..	4	..	4	..	5	..	1	..	..	..
5	Hubli After-Care Hostel	1	1	11	8	2	5	10	1	..	2	..	..	..	1
6	Belgaum After-Care Hostel	..	..	4	6	3	2	1	3	..	1	..	1	1	2
7	Surat After-Care Hostel	..	..	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX—VI

Comparative Return showing Borstal and certified Schools Licence work from 1950 to 1953

Serial No.	Particulars	1950-51				1951-52				1952-53			
		Borstal School		Certified Schools		Borstal School		Certified Schools		Borstal School		Certified Schools	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	No. of persons on licences on 1st April	52	238	73	311	60	272	67	339	13	304	80	384
2	No. of persons released on licence	121	204	32	326	53	260	42	302	129	255	52	307
3	Total number under supervision	173	532	105	637	113	532	109	641	143	559	132	691
4	No. of persons on licence on 31st March	60	372	67	339	13	304	30	334	69	279	78	357
5	Distribution of persons on licence during the year.—												
	(1) Bombay State	158	496	101	597	100	520	105	625	129	539	122	651
	(2) Foreign	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1
	(3) Other States	14	35	4	39	12	12	4	16	12	29	10	39
6	No. of persons completing licence period :—												
	(a) With success	68	131	22	153	90	174	21	195	48	191	43	234
	(b) Doubtful	..	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(c) Died	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
	(d) (i) Period remitted on account of Military Service	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(ii) Period remitted on account of good conduct	..	2	1	3	..	11	2	13	1	3	7	10
(e)	(i) Sent to Borstal School	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
	(ii) Sent to Certified School	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	13	..	..	..	..
	(iii) Sent to Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(iv) Abandoned as failures	16	30	4	34	16	35	..	35	16	41	4	45
	(v) Still absconding on 31st March	13	79	6	85	..	..	..	..	4	42	..	42
	(vi) Unclassified	16	13	4	17	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
Total of Column 6, persons completing licence period.		113	260	38	298	107	228	29	257	73	280	54	334

APPENDIX—VII
—Statement of Accounts of the Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association for the period from 1st April 1952 to 31st March 1953 (for the year 1952-53)

-Statement of Accounts of the Bombay State Probation and After-Care Association for the period from 1st April 1952 to 31st March 1953 (for the year 1952-53)

RECEIPTS	Rs.	as.	p.	EXPENDITURE	Rs.	as.	p.
1 Opening balance on 1st April 1932	41,644	0	4	1 Pay of the Secretary's Office, Poona	..	10,695	5 6
2 Grant from the Government	1,48,000	0	0	2 Pay of the Bombay Staff	..	20,124	4 0
3 Affiliation fees from the District Probation and After Care Associations	425	0	0	3 Travelling allowances to the staff	..	603	1 0
4 Life Membership Fees	..	100	0 0	4 Contingencies of After-Care Hostel Bombay	..	1,570	15 0
5 Donations	..	76	8 0	5 Contingencies of Secretary's Office, Poona	..	2,433	6 9
6 Interest on Securities	2,375	12	0	6 Clothing and Bedding	..	437	0 0
7 Recovery of Pay and Transfer travelling allowance advances	676	5	0	7 Honorarium to Voluntary Probation Officers	..	152	14 0
8 Amount transferred from After-Care Hostel, Bombay.	1,306	7	0	8 Travelling allowance to the Managing Committee members of the State Association	..	3,333	12 0
9 Recoveries of G. P. Fund from Pay-bills of Bombay and Poona Offices.	1,700	0	0	9 Aid to Released Prisoners	..	15	0 0
10 Interest on current deposits	..	12	11 0	10 Transfer Travelling allowance to the staff	..	607	2 0
11 Miscellaneous receipts	..	2,536	8 6	11 Pay and transfer Travelling allowance advances to staff.	..	1,476	0 0
Total	..	1,98,853	3 10 3	12 Rent of the After-Care Hostel, Bombay	..	2,305	5 0
				13 Honorarium to Medical Officer, After-Care Hostel, Bombay.	..	250	0 0
				14 Recoverable loan to the—			
				(1) Released Prisoners' Aid Society, Ahmedabad.	..	1,600	0 0
				(2) Pandharpur Remand Home	..	1,814	6 0
				15 G. P. Fund credited on behalf of staff	..	13,784	2 0
				16 Leave salary and Pension contributions in respect of the Government staff deputed	..		

17 Grants-in aid to the District Probation and After Care Associations :—

	Rs.	as.	p.
(1) Ahmedabad Association	10,468	5	0
(2) Broach "	9,542	8	0
(3) Surat "	5,847	13	0
(4) Nani "	6,854	3	9
(5) Ahmednagar "	11,967	11	0
(6) Poona "	13,541	15	0
(7) Sholapur "	11,322	6	0
(8) Bhopal "	4,699	6	0
(9) Dharwar "	18,076	7	0
(10) Belgaum "	4,490	8	6
(11) Satara "	2,432	9	0
(12) Marwar "	3,028	8	0
(13) Thana "	3,056	1	0
(14) Kolhapur "	2,270	1	0
(15) Baroda "	1,883	5	0
(16) Jalgaon "	5,844	14	6
(17) Dhule "	2,355	3	0
(18) Sangli "	720	12	0
(19) Released Prisoners "	5,811	7	6
Aid society, Ahmedabad.			

	Total	1,24,546	5	3
18 Miscellaneous expenses	..	..	218	5 6
19 Closing Balance	..	.	12,185	12 10
Total .. 1,98,853-8-10	Grand Total	1,98,853	8	10

10th December 1953.

(Sd.) S. A. GOPUJKAR,
Assistant Examiner,
Local Fund Accounts, Bombay.

APPENDIX VIII

**Summaries of the important items of activities of District
Probation and After-Care Associations during the year 1952-53**

1. *Released Prisoners' Aid Society Ahmedabad*.— The Society runs an After-Care Hostel and Released Prisoners' Home at Madalpur, Ellis Bridge, Ahmedabad. It is meant for Borstal School licensees and released prisoners.

2. *Ahmedabad*.—The Remand Home here is for boys only. The Association has set aside Rs. 5,045-13-0 for building fund. The maximum accommodation is for 40 children but there are at present 64 children. The boys are kept engaged in Takli spinning and weaving. The boys play Indian and European games. They are taken out for excursions once in three months.

3. *Ahmednagar*.—The Ahmednagar Association has Remand Homes for boys as well as girls having accommodation for 100 boys and 25 girls respectively. The management has Regional Probation and After-Care Associations at Sangamner and Shrirampur with Remand Homes having accommodation for 40 and 25 boys respectively. The management has been successful in securing a 2 acre plot at Ahmednagar and a 1 acre plot at Shrirampur for constructing buildings of their own for Remand Home purposes. The Association gives training to the inmates in music, spinning and preparing useful articles from waste paper and vegetable bags from waste Sitali. The Association also gives training to prepare Nawar Tape.

4. *Barada*.—The Association runs a Remand Home for boys only. They have not set aside any money as building fund. The present number of children in the Remand Home is 40. The accommodation is for 50 children. The health of the children was satisfactory. The children were vaccinated for small-pox and Typhoid. There is no After-Care Hostel attached to this Institution.

5. *Belgaum*.—The Remand Home at Belgaum is for boys only. The Association has to its credit more than Rs. 50,000 which are to be utilized for constructing the buildings. The present number of children in the Remand Home is 39 boys while the maximum accommodation is for 60 boys. The Association was awarded a cup at the last District Vegetable Show held at Belgaum. The boys are taught physical exercises such as Lathi, Club-swinging etc. Acrobatic feats are also taught.

6. *Bijapur*.—The Remand Home is for boys only. The building fund has amounted to Rs. 10,000. There is accommodation for 50 children. At present there are 33 children. The boys are engaged in gardening, vegetable cultivation and P. T. The boys play out-door games. The Association has a Regional Probation and After-Care Association at Bagalkot.



Children taking out-door exercises

7. *Broach* :— The Association maintains two Remand Homes. The first one is for boys only and the other is for girls and boys who are below 7 years. There are 27 boys in the Boys' Remand Home and 23 children in the other Remand Home. The accommodation is for 60 and 30 children respectively. The boys are occupied in spinning and weaving Navar-tape and the girls in cooking, tailoring and knitting. Literacy Classes are conducted regularly and about 20 committed children attend local schools. The work of Regional Probation and After-Care Associations at Rajpipla and at Jambusar is found satisfactory.

8. *Dharwar* :—There are six Remand Homes at five places, Dharwar, Hubli, Gadag, Ranebennur and Laxmeshwar. The five Remand Homes are for boys while the sixth one is for girls and this is at Hubli. Boys' Remand Homes cater regionally while the girls' Remand Home caters for the whole District. The Association has collected a sum of Rs. 13,316-9-4 for the building fund. The Sub-Committee have selected sites for Remand Homes at Dharwar, Hubli and Gadag. At Ranebennur Shri. Hullappa Durgappa Mydar has given his 2 acres and 18 Gunthas of land for the use of the Ranebennur Remand Home as a gift, to the Association.

9. *Dhulia* :—The Association runs a Remand Home for both boys and girls. But there is no separate arrangement for keeping the girls on remand. The maximum accommodation is for 40 children. The health of the boys was satisfactory during the year. The boys are kept engaged in spinning and gardening. The inmates enjoy radio entertainment, good films, out-door and in-door games.

10. *Karwar* :—The Remand Home is for both boys and girls. The Association has collected a sum of Rs. 10,000 for building fund. The boys attend local schools.

11. *Kolhapur* :—The Association runs a Remand Home for boys only. Girls on remand are kept in the Anath Mahilashram, Kolhapur. There is no building fund as such but the Association wishes to have the same during the next year. The maximum accommodation in the Remand Home is for 60 children, although at present there are only 40 children. The weaving class is making a good progress. The Association has bought band instruments. They have also a Radio set. Volley-ball, Basket-ball, Cricket and also other Indian Games are played by the inmates here.

12. *Nasik* :—The Remand Home at Nasik is in a rented building. This Remand Home provides accommodation for 50 boys only. Girls under 12 are kept at the C. M. S. Girls' High School. The Association has collected a sum of Rs. 3,353 for building fund. The boys are engaged in gardening and handi-

craft classes. The boys also attend the literacy class for which a part-time Lady Teacher is engaged. The boys play foot ball and all Indian Games. The work of the Regional Probation and After-Care Association, Manmad, is satisfactory.

13. *Poona* —The Association directly runs a Remand Home for boys in Poona, and the Regional Probation and After-Care Association, Baramati, also runs a Remand Home for boys only. Upto 31st March 1953 the building fund is amounted to Rs 13,966-10 0.

The boys are engaged in spinning, burud-work, button-making, stitching work, gardening and general education classes. The boys play out door and in door games. The boys are occasionally shown some films. The Association has a Child Guidance Centre in the new Remand Home building at 1162/6 Shriwaji Nagar, Poona.

14. *Sangli* —The Remand Home at Sangli is for boys only. The Association has collected a sum of Rs 22,000 for building fund. At present there are 26 children in the Home while accommodation is available for 30 children. The boys learn tinning, weaving tapes and gardening.

15. *Satara* —The Remand Home is for boys only. The present number of children is 22 while the accommodation is for 30 children. The boys are taught gardening and carpet-making. Burud-work is also introduced. The boys play out-door and in-door games.

16. *Sholapur* —The Association has collected Rs. 9,000 during the year raising its funds to Rs 44,000.

The present average number of children in the Remand Home is 80. The maximum accommodation is for 130 children. The health of the children under report was very good and this is attributable to the balanced diet with milk and garden-produced vegetables given to the children.

The children are taught hand loom weaving, Khadi-weaving, Tailoring spinning on Chaikha button making agriculture and gardening. The salient feature of the Association is that the inmates weave and stitch cloth for themselves in the Remand Home. During the year under report the Weaving-section produced 1,500 yards of cloth worth Rs 2,000. The garden produces vegetables, fruits and food grains such as, Jowar etc. and is making general headway in these activities.

The Regional Probation and After-Care Association, Pandharpur is working satisfactorily.



Efforts to attain self-sufficiency in cloth



Care of Birds

17. *Surat* :—The Association maintains Remand Home both for boys and girls. They have not set aside any special building fund. There are at present 70 children in the Home while accommodation is available for 100 children. The boys are kept engaged in bed-tape weaving, Navar-making, Takli and Charkha spinning while the girls are kept busy in embroidery knitting and hand sewing work. The boys play cricket, Volley-ball and other Indian games. Scouting is also introduced.

18. *Thana* :—The Association has a Remand Home for boys only. The maximum accommodation for the inmates in the Remand Home is for 30 children, and the Remand Home is generally over-crowded. The inmates are taught gardening by the authorities of the Association. The inmates enjoyed good health during the year under report.

APPENDIX—IX

Statement showing Follow-up Studies for the year 1952-53

Serial No.	Name of Institutions	No. of cases followed up during the year 1952-53			No. of cases followed up during the year 1951-52			No. of cases closed as 'Successful' during the year 1952-53			No. of cases closed as 'failures' during the year 1952-53		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Certified School cases													
1	Yaravda Industrial School, Poona.	352	..	352	227	..	227	3	..	3	19	..	19
2	St. Catherine's Home, Andheri, Bombay.	..	12	12	..	9	9	..	6	6	..	2	2
3	Hingne Stree Shikshan Samstha, Poona-4.	6	38	44	5	30	35	6	37	43	..	1	1
4	B. P. Women's Council Rescue Home, Umakhadi, Bombay-9.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Jambul Certified School	23	..	23	22	..	22	15	..	15	8	..	8
6	Chembur Children's Home, Manthurd.	31	..	31	47	..	47	1	..	1	3	..	3
7	Poona Seva Sadan Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Baroda Certified School	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1
9	Laxmbai Patil Vastatrigraha, Satara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Hubli Certified School	44	32	76	19	16	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Byramjee Jeejeebhoy Home, Bombay.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Sholapur Certified School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	W. B. N. Orphanage, Pandharpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	A. D. Bawla Muslim Girls' Orphanage, Bombay.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Shradhanand Anath Mahala-shram, Bombay.	..	10	10	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	David Sassoon Industrial School, Bombay.	108	..	108	111	..	111	12	..	12	4	..	4
17	Shri. Chhatrapati Shahu Boarding House, Satara.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Letter :**From**

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
State of Bombay,
BOMBAY.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Home Department,
BOMBAY.

No. ADMPR XIII(15) of 1953

Poona, the 12th May 1953.

Subject :—Annual Administration Report of Dharwar Borstal School, for the year 1952.

I,—INTRODUCTORY

The charge of the School was held by the following persons :—

1. **Shri. B. D. Sawarkar, B. A., M. Ed. (Leeds) from 1st January 1952 to 21st February 1952.**
2. **„ B. M. Karajgikar, from 22nd February 1952 to 17th April 1952.**
3. **„ A. S. Mulla, from 18th April 1952 to 17th July 1952.**
4. **„ D. M. Jategaonkar, from 18th July 1952 to 31st December 1952.**

The following works were completed during the year under report :—

1. **Providing additions to the electrical installation in the School Office at an expenditure of Rs. 327.**
2. **Providing electric lights in the 7th house at an expenditure of Rs. 303.**
3. **Providing electric light in dispensary at an expenditure of Rs. 52.**

II.—ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES

The year opened with 290(315) inmates. The number of boys admitted during the year under report was 143(139) and the number of those discharged during the course of the year 188(164) leaving a balance of 245 at the close of the year.

The daily average number of the inmates of the School was 272(287)(327) during the last three years.

The details of admissions are furnished below :—

Direct admissions	..	98
By transfer under Government orders		1
Returned from Parole	..	20
" " Court	..	1
" " Civil Hospital	..	14
Recaptured escapees	..	3
In transit on 31st December 1952	..	8
Total ..		145

Details of direct admissions are as under :—

District	Ordered by Court		Under Government orders		Total	
	1951	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952
Bombay	37	64	1	1	38	65
Poona	5	5	..	..	5	5
Ahmednagar	..	2	..	..	..	2
Sholapur	1	1	..	..	1	1
Nasik	6	..	..	..	6	..
East Khandesh	2	1	..	..	2	1
West Khandesh	2	1	..	..	2	1
Satara South	1	..	..	..	1	..
Kolhapur	5	6	..	..	5	6
Belgaum	1	1	..	..	1	1
Karwar	1	3	..	..	1	3
Ahmedabad	8	2	..	..	8	2
Baroda	3	2	..	..	3	2
Katra	1	..	..	..	1	..
Mehsana	2	..	..	..	2	..
Dharwar	16	4	..	..	16	4
Surat	1	1	..	..	1	1
Thana	2	2	..	..	2	2
Nadiad	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total :— ..	94	96	1	1	95	97

Out of the 97 lads directly admitted, 30 lads, though convicted in this State, belonged to other States as shown below :—

Madhya Pradesh	..	5
Uttar Pradesh	..	5
Hyderabad	..	3
Saurashtra	..	2
Bengal	..	8
Madras	..	2
Mysore	..	1
East Punjab	..	1
Goa	..	1
Delhi		1
West Pakistan	—	1
Total ...		30

No lads belonging to other States were transferred to Borstal School in those States, during the year.

On 31st December 1952, 8 lads were out of the School on the following grounds :—

(i)	Out on parole	..	5
(ii)	Admitted to Civil Hospital, Dharwar		3
Total ...			<u>8</u>

The recent decline in the population is due to the fact that Magistrates prefer committing of lads to Prison for short term instead of to the Borstal School.

Details of discharges during the year are as under :—

(i)	Discharged on appeal	..	4
(ii)	Acquitted by the Court	..	1
(iii)	Released on expiry	..	13
(iv)	Released on licence	..	98
(v)	Released conditionally as per orders of Government	..	14
(vi)	Transferred to Jails under section 12 of the Bombay Borstal Schools Act, 1929	..	11
(vii)	Sent to Civil Hospital	..	19
(viii)	Released on parole	..	25
(ix)	Escaped	..	2
(x)	Sent to Court	..	1
Total ..			<u>188</u>

The total number of lads discharged on licence and conditions was 112(108) out of these 10(7) broke the conditions of licence during the year under report and the percentage of defaulters works out to 8.9 percent (6.47 percent).

In addition to the above 3 more lads who were released on licence during the preceding year were reported for violation of the conditions of licence—during the year under report.

Out of 13 lads reported for violation of conditions, cases of 2 were reviewed by the Investigating Committee held at the Yeravda Central Prison. One lad was given another chance to settle down and the other was let off as his period of detention had expired.

There are still 67(56) lads who were reported for breaches of licence conditions in the previous years and are still untraced.

The number of lads who had been given Borstal training and who were convicted for fresh offences during the year under report was 1 (Nil).

Eleven lads were transferred to Jails—4 as incorrigible and 7 being overage.

PAROLE

The number of lads released on parole was 25. Out of these 20 surrendered on expiry of the parole period and the remaining 5 were out on 31st December 1952.

ESCAPES

There were 2 escapees during the year as against nil in the preceding year. Both the escapees were recaptured and brought back to the School—on the same day.

One lad who had escaped in 1943 was re-arrested and sent to the School, during the year.

DISCIPLINE

Details of breaches of the School rules and punishments inflicted are as under :—

OFFENCES :		PUNISHMENTS :		
		Minor	Major	Total
(1)	Relating to work	1	1	2
(2)	Relating to prohibited articles	6	2	8
(3)	Relating to assaults, mutiny	8	2	10
(4)	Relating to all other breaches	28	10	38
Total		43	15	58

Total number of punishments inflicted during the year was 58(50). The increase is negligible.

LITERACY CLASSES

Out of 97 lads directly admitted 63 were literate. The number of lads who attended literacy classes in different regional languages on 31st December 1952, was as under :—

1.	Marathi	..	39
2.	Gujarati	..	17
3.	Urdu	..	21
4.	Kannad	..	18
5.	Hindi	..	16
Total		...	111

The classes are conducted daily for 2 hours in the morning. Hindi class and Drawing class were opened from August 1952. So far there were only 3 standards of classes for each language. During the year IV standard classes have been started in each language for the advancement of the inmates.

The Deputy Educational Inspector and his staff inspected the classes as usual and expressed satisfaction at the progress made by the lads.

MAGIC LANTERN LECTURES AND FILM SHOWS

Three educational films were exhibited during the year by the Publicity Department.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOMS

The following new books were purchased and added to the School library during the year :—

(i)	Marathi	..	32
(ii)	Kannad	..	43
(iii)	Urdu	..	71
(iv)	Hindi	..	10
Total			... 156

The total number of books in the School library at the end of the year was 1,403.

The following news papers and publications are issued to lads at Government cost.

Times of India.
Sakal.
Sanyukta Karnatak.
Vishal do.
Bombay Samachar.
Khilapat.
Shetkari.
Peoples Raj.

The School Reading Room is open to all inmates between 4-30 to 5-30 P. M. where all the papers are collected and kept. The news papers are again distributed at night in Houses for reading after locking up.

Thanks are due to the Manager, Dead Letter Office, Bombay, for supplying the School with unclaimed magazines every month.

VOCATIONAL TRAINING

The following courses are offered in the School factory conducted by paid instructors :—

- (i) Carpentry and Polishing,
- (ii) Weaving.
- (iii) Tailoring.
- (iv) Agriculture and Poultry.

The average daily number of lads working in the School factory varied from 120 to 130. The working hours are now fixed from 11-0 A. M. to 4-30 P. M.

CARPENTRY

During the year under report, the School had a number of orders for articles of furniture from private bodies and a big order from the Police Department for supply of batons. The turning section was busy throughout the year turning out batons. The orders from private bodies helped the lads in turning out a variety of articles.

WEAVING

This section produced articles of clothing for the use of inmates and textile articles for sale to the public. The turnout, however, was not upto the mark, owing to irregular and insufficient supply of yarn of requisite counts.

AGRICULTURE AND POULTRY

The activities in this section consist of vegetable gardens, dry farming and poultry. About 45 to 50 lads receive practical training in these sections.

Fresh vegetables were supplied to the inmates of the School, throughout the year except for a short period when lbs. 2315 of vegetables had to be purchased from bazar. This was mainly due to the vagaries of the monsoons. The sale proceeds of the surplus vegetables amounted to Rs. 246-4-0 (Rs. 242-10-0).

Out of the total area of 18 acres only 3 acres of land is kept under irrigation which is carried out from water drawn out of the 100 ft. deep wells by bullocks in leather moats. The question of fixing portable pumps over the wells is under consideration and when finalised the out-put will considerably increase. The high cost of maintenance of bullocks and the recurring expenditure over ropes and moats will be saved.

The total yield from the land under dry farming was as below :—

Name of Article	Quantity 1951	Value Rs.	Quantity 1952	Value Rs.
1. Bajri	335 lbs	51	300 lbs.	43
2. Jowar	3803 ..	476	11683 ..	1,418
3. Toor	340 ..	62	902 ..	119
4. Kulthi	281 ..	54	1400 ..	311

POULTRY

The sale proceeds and net profit were as under :—

	1951	1952
Sale of birds and Eggs	Rs. 338-12-0	Rs. 166-4-0
Expenditure over feed etc. „	159-13-0	„ 64-0-6
Net profits ..	Rs. 178-15-0	Rs. 102-3-6

Steps are being taken to expand the industry by constructing 4 more chicken pens.

TAILORING

There are seven sewing machines in this section. The inmates' clothing and uniform of staff were stitched in this Section.

LAUNDRY

This section worked satisfactorily throughout the year. The total profit amounted to Rs. 615-11-0.

SCHOOL BAND

As usual the School band was sent out on hire and there was a good demand for it. This year's earnings amounted to Rs. 1,010. A part of the profit will be utilised for purchasing some new instruments.

P. T. AND GAMES

All the inmates attended P. T. and parade daily for half an hour in the morning. In the evening lads assemble on the playground and participated in games like Foot-ball, Hockey, Volley-ball, Basket ball, Hututu, Atyapatya, etc. This helps them in fostering a team-spirit and also developes their mental and physical faculties. Local teams are occasionally invited to play friendly matches with the School teams which are enjoyed by all.

Route marches and excursions were arranged frequently. The House Masters and other members of staff accompanied the lads on these occasions.

The Indian Republic Day celebrations and Flag Hoisting ceremony on the Independence Day were carried out and talks were given to the lads by the members of the staff on the importance of these days.

SCOUTING

Shri. M. A. Bahamani, Assistant Teacher supervised scouting activities.

DIETARY

The issue of uncontrolled articles was continued to make good the deficit in the prescribed scale under the rationing scheme. The annual average cost per head works out to, Rs. 205-15-4 as against Rs. 225-12-7 of the previous year. This does not include the cost of vegetables condiments, pulses, eggs etc. supplied from school garden and poultry.

FINANCIAL

The gross cost of maintenance was Rs. 1,80,322 (Rs. 2,06,037). The average cost per head comes to Rs. 662-15-1 as against Rs. 717-14-0 in the previous year. If the value of supplies received from School garden and poultry are taken into account the total cost will be Rs. 693-4-5 as against Rs. 744-13-7.

Comparative details of cost on all the lads under the several heads are as under :—

	1951	1952
	Rs.	Rs.
Establishment ..	1,10,141	91,686
Dietary charges ..	64,801	56,020
Hospital ..	2,601	2,568
Clothing and Bedding charges.	8,281	6,956
Sanitation charges ..	2,831	2,443
Transfer ..	672	1,521
Other miscellaneous and Services.	10,668	11,568
Travelling Allowance ..	1,146	1,429
Contingencies. ..	3,013	2,851
Extra-ordinary charges	1,883	3,280
Total ...	2,06,037	1,80,322

There is an all round saving except under transfer charges, Travelling Allowance and purchase of dead-stock articles which calls for no explanation.

FACTORY EARNINGS

Total sale proceeds during the year amounted to Rs. 33,194 as against Rs. 34,456 in the last year. The cost of articles supplied to other Government Departments was Rs. 16,265-11-6 (Rs. 14,759-2-0). Supplies to the School amounted to Rs. 9,451-13-5 (Rs. 10,671-14-4). The net profit amounted to Rs. 8,286 (Rs. 10,261). Wages paid to inmates working in the factory amounted to Rs. 1,581 (Rs. 2,651).

The comparative statements of garden supplies is as under :—

	1951	1952
	Rs.	Rs.
(1) Value of vegetables	7,736	8,249
(2) Cost of fodder	4,750	5,505
(3) Cash realisations.	242	246
Total ...	<u>12,728</u>	<u>14,000</u>

MEDICAL

The medical charge was held by Major M. Z. Abbedin, M. B. B. S., throughout the year.

There were 94(109) admissions during the year as per details below :—

		1951		1952	
		Admissions	Deaths	Admissions	Deaths
Enteric Fever	.. ..	3	..	2	..
Malaria	.. ..	31	..	15	..
Respiratory diseases	.. ..	5	..	10	..
Diarrhoea	.. ..	5	..	1	..
Abscesses	.. ..	3	..	7	..
Other (boils etc.) diseases	.. ..	62	..	59	..
		<u>109</u>		<u>94</u>	

There were no deaths during the year under report.

CANTEEN

The School canteen provides nutritious snacks and on an average 130 inmates take advantage of the canteen facilities daily. The lads are also allowed to purchase exercise books, papers, colour boxes required for educational purposes from out of their wages.

The total sale proceeds during the year amounted to Rs. 5,058 (Rs. 4,070) and the total net profit amounted to Rs. 1,150 (Rs. 1,425). The fall in profit is due to less profit charged on articles sold. The details of sales are as under :—

Tea	..	Rs. 1,503 12 0
Snacks	..	„ 1,807 2 6
Fruits	..	„ 237 12 0
Stationery	..	„ 35 14 0
Miscellaneous	..	„ 1,473 9 6

Total ... Rs. 5,058 2 0

The number of visits paid by official and non-official Visitors was 31. By monthly visiting Committee Meetings were held regularly.

COUNSELLING

A comprehensive counselling programme for the individual inmate has been established and is operating successfully. The House Masters maintain a career register for recording observations on every lad in the house.

House Masters, Instructors and Deputy Governor meet every month and discuss problems regarding treatment, work and rehabilitation of the lads.

All members of the staff worked with zeal and interest throughout the year.

6th May

M. K. DESHPANDE,

Inspector General of
Prisons,
State of Bombay.

GENERAL SUMMARY

Showing the distribution of the Inmates detained in the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Province.	Place of detention.	Re- mained at the com- mence- ment of the year	Received during the year	Total	Dis- charged from all causes.	Remain- ing at end of the year.	Daily average number.
-	Borstal School	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
BOMBAY							
1951 .	Dharwar	815	139	454	164	290	287
1952 ..	"	290	143	433	188	245	272

STATEMENT No. I—(JUDICIAL)

*Showing the admission and disposal of the Inmates in the
Dhanwar Borstal School during the year 1952*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Remaning at the end of the previous year.	On award of detention by Magistrates, etc.	By recapture of those who escaped from School	Received back from T.A	Return from Parole	Re-admission of Borstal failures	By transfer under Section 11 of Borstal School Act	By transfer under orders of Government.	Re-admission from Civil Hospital	On Transit.	Total
1952	290	96	3	1	20	.	..	1	14	3	433
1951	318	94	.	3	2	..	..	1	35	4	454

1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	Transferred	Discharged on appeal and bail	Discharged on expiry	Discharged under extra provision	Discharged on licence by Inspector General of Prisons	Discharged on medical grounds by orders of Government.	Discharged conditionally by orders of Government.	Released on parole.	Discharged unconditionally by order of Government	Transferred to Civil Hospital	Escaped	Transferred under T A	Remaning at the end of the present year.	Daily average number
1952	11	4	13		98		14	25		15	2	2	245	272
1951		1	9	1	95		12	5	1	35		5	290	287

STATEMENT No. II—(JUDICIAL)

Showing the Religion, Age, State of Education and Previous Occupation of the Inmates admitted into the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952

1	2						3			4		
	RELIGION						AGE.			EDUCATION ON ADMISSION		
	A			B	C	D	E	A	B	C	A	B
	Christian							Under 18	18 to 21	above 21	Literate	Illiterate
	a	b	c									
Europeans	aglo Indians	Indians.	Muslims	Hindu and Sikhs.	Buddhists and Jains.	All other Classes.						
1952 .		1	5	18	73			25	69	3	62	35
1951	4	5	26	60	..	.	18	75	2	61	34

1	3								6		7
PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.										MARRIED OR UN- MARRIED	
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	A	B	Total	
Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Professional persons	Persons in service or performing personal offices	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals	Persons engaged in commerce and trade	Persons employed in manufacturing and engineering operations etc.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise	Unemployed	Married.	Unmarried		
1952 .	..	10	17	2	1	13	37	17	2	95	97
1951 ..	2	12	10	7	6	..	44	14	5	90	95

STATEMENT No. III—(JUDICIAL)

Showing the inmates admitted into the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year according to the length of detention

1	2	3							4
		Numbers according to length of detention							
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	
		Not exceeding one year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 years.	Above five years and not exceed- ing ten years.	Exceeding ten years	Total
1952	Number admitted	1	1	75	6	14	.	..	97
	Number remained 31st December 1952	1	2	165	27	25	5	..	245
1951	Number admitted	1	3	74	18	4	.	..	95
	Number remaining 31st December 1951	1	2	205	42	32	8	..	290

STATEMENT No. IV—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the inmates admitted into the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952 who had been previously convicted

1	2	3					4
		A	B			C	
			Number detained for the first time in default of finding security under Section 110 C.P.C., and classified as habitual	Number detained in default of finding security under Section 110 of the C P C., or convicted under Chapters XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII of the I P C, with previous convictions under any of those chapters or under Section 110 of the C P Code and classified as habitual.	Once previously convicted		
	Number admitted during the year					Total	Ratio per cent. of Column 3C to Column 2
1952	.. 97	.	15	5	..	20	20.6
1951	.. 95	..	17	5	..	22	23.2

STATEMENT No. V—(JUDICIAL)

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Inmates in the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952

1	2 Remaining uncaptured on the 31st De- cember 1950 of those who escaped during the previous ten years	3 Escaped during the year.			4 Re-captured during the year		
		A	B	C	A	B	C
		From in- side the School	From out- side the School	Total	Of those who escaped in pre- vious ten years	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total
1952 .	10	.	2	2	1	2	3
1951 .	10	.		10			.

1	5 Remained uncaptured			6 Unexpired portion of detention of those who escaped during the year.		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
	Of previous year.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under five years	Above five years.
1952 .	9	.	9		.	
1951 ..	10		10			.

STATEMENT NO. VI—(JUDICIAL)

Showing the Offences committed by the Inmates and the punishments inflicted on them in the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952

1	2	3	4									
			OFFENCES DEALT WITH BY GOVERNOR									
			a		b		c		d		e	
			Relating to work.		Relating to prohibited articles		Relating to Assaults, Mutiny and Escapes.		All other breaches of School Rules.		Total.	
Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.		Dealt with by Minor Punishments.	Dealt with by Major punishments.	Dealt with by Minor punishments.	Dealt with by Major punishments.	Dealt with by Minor punishments.	Dealt with by Major punishments.	Dealt with by Minor punishments.	Dealt with by Major punishments.	Dealt with by Minor punishments.	Dealt with by Major punishments.
1952	272	..	1	1	6	1	8	2	28	11	43	15
1951	287	..	8	..	12	..	4	..	40	..	64	..

1	5	6										
		PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED										
		By Governor										
		Minor										
By Criminal Courts		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
		Formal warning	Change of labour	Discontinuance of gratuity, 3 months and under.	Reduction in grade, 3 months and under	Cellular confinement not more than 7 days	Fired	Separate confinement for not more than 14 days.	Marks cut up to 50.	Penal grade not exceeding 1 month.	Other punishments.	Total.
1952	..	14	..	..	15	..	..	12	..	..	2	43
1951	..	12	..	7	28	..	10	1	2	..	4	64

STATEMENT NO. VI—(JUDICIAL)—contd.
*Showing the Offences committed by the Inmates and the punishments
 inflicted on them in the Dharwar Borstal School during
 the year 1952—contd.*

1	7								
	PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED								
	By Governor.								
	Major.								
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
	Reduction in grade for more than 3 months.	Whipping.	Combination of minor punishments.	Cellular confinement not exceeding 14 days.	Separate confinement not more than 1 month.	Marks out more than 50.	Penal grade exceeding 1 month.	Other punishment	Total.
1952	4	..	10	1	3	..	15
1951

1	8	9	10	11	12
	Grand total— punishments.	Ratio of Column 6a to Column 2.	Ratio of Column 7a to Column 2.	Ratio of Column 8 to Column 2.	Ratio of Column 7b to Column 8.
1952 ..	58	15.8	5.5	21.1	..
1951 ..	64	22.8	..	22.3	..

STATEMENT No. VII—(FINANCIAL)

*Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the
Inmates in the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952
excluding the cost of new buildings and additions and alterations*

1	2 Daily average number	3 Establishment				4 Dieting charges		
		A	B	C	D	A	B	C
		Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Rations	Miscellaneous dieting charges.	Garden and agriculture expenses.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1952 ..	272	87,929	3,757	91,686	337 1 2	52,794	842	2,384
1951	287	1,03,893	6,248	1,10,141	383 12 3	19,114	756	1,931

1	4 Dieting charges— contd.		5 Hospital charges					
	D	E	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength	Sick diet and extras for patients	Extras or special diet for weekly inmates not in Hospital	Medicines, Hospital bedding, clothing, etc.	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.
	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1952..	58,020	205 15 4	874	482	1,212	2,568	9 7 1	856 0 0
1951..	64,801	225 12 7	808	447	1,346	2,601	9 1 0	963 5 4

STATEMENT No. VII—(FINANCIAL)—*contd.*

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Inmates in the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952 excluding the cost of new buildings and additions and alterations—contd.

1	6		7					8	
	Clothing and bedding of inmates.		Sanitation charges.					Charges for mobing inmates.	
	A	B	A	B	C	D	E	A	B
	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Charges for conservancy cleaning and purifying	Charges for water-supply	Extraordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1952	6,956	25-9-2	874	1,569		2,443	8-15-8	1,521	5-9-6
1951	8,281	23-15-8	1,227	1,604	..	2,831	9-13-10	672	2-5-5

1	9							10	
	Charges for other miscellaneous service and supplies.							Travelling allowances.	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B
	Lighting charges.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for uniform.	Money payment as rewards for re-capture and services.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1952	.. 2,697	420	2,290	992	5,169	11,568	42-8-6	1,429	5-4-1
1951	.. 2,504	328	55	919	6,882	10,668	37-2-9	1,146	3-15-11

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Inmates in the Dharwar Borestal School during the year 1952 excluding the cost of new buildings and additions and alterations—conold.

1	11 Contingencies.								12 Extraordinary Charges for Live Stock and Tools and Plant likely to last for three years and upwards.												13		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L		Grand Total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
Rents, rates and taxes.	Service postage	Telegrams and telephone charges.	Current office expenses (including country stationery).	Office furniture.	Charges for registers and stationery (Stationery Department charges), current repairs and petty works of constructions.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Conservancy and water-supply dead stock.	Dietary dead stock.	Hospital dead stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead stock.	Disciplinary dead stock.	Rebuhl dead stock.	Dairy live stock and plant (excluding maintenance).	Draught cattle (excluding keep, which goes under DB).	Other miscellaneous dead stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.				

	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra. a. p.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra. a. p.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra. a. p.
1952	1,152	836	288	50	25	500	2,821	10-7-8	..	2,517	21	304	..	38	..	..	..	400	3,280	12-0-11	1,80	322	662-15-1
1951	2,057	638	123	166	7	82	3,013	10-8-0	24	247	..	562	14	24	920	..	26	36	1,888	6-8-11	2,06	087	717-14-4

Showing the Result of Employment of Inmates on Manufacture in the Dharwar Borestal School during the year 1952

[illegible]

STATEMENT No. XII—(VITAL)

Showing the Mortality among the Inmates in the *Dharwad Borstal School* during the year 1952 according to Length of Time passed in School

1	2	3	4	5	6	Above five years		Above three years and not exceeding five years		Above two years and not exceeding three years		Above one year and not exceeding two years		Above six months and not exceeding one year		Net exceeding six months in School	
						Average number	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number
1952	45	37	106	76	8	272											
1951	59	49	96	72	9												

STATEMENT No. XIII

*Showing the Condition of the Inmates discharged from the
Dharwar Borstal School, during the year 1952*

1	2	3	4					5				
			Number who had gained weight					Number who had lost weight.				
			a	b	c	d	Total	a	b	c	d	Total
	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in school	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	
1952 ..	140	4	8	19	29	80	136	..	..	..	..	..
1951 ..	118	1	4	16	26	63	109	4	4	..	..	8

STATEMENT No. XIII—(FINANCIAL)

Showing the Net Cost of the Inmates in the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total cost of maintenance (column 13, Statement VII).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 13, Statement VII)	Cash earnings (column 20, Statement VIII)	Average cash earnings per head of Average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 2 minus column 4).	Average net cost per head of Average strength (column 3 minus column 5).
	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1952 ..	1,80,322	662 15 1	8,007	29 7 0	1,72,036	633 8 1
1951 ..	2,06,037	717 14 4	4,944	18 0 0	1,95,776	699 14 4

STATEMENT No. XIV—(VITAL)

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Inmates in the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of School devoted to inmate, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation cells.	Average daily strength.	Maximum population on any one day.	Number admitted into Hospital.	Daily average number of sick.	Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.	Ratio per mille of average strength.			
							A	B	C	D
							Of admissions into Hospital	Of daily average number sick.	Deaths from all causes except Cholera.	Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital
1952 ..	566	272	299	94	3.2	..	345.6	11.7	..	..
1951 ..	566	287	315	109	2.7	..	379.7	9.4	..	..

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief Diseases among the Inmates in the Dharwar Borstal School during the year 1952

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